

CORRECT on
all occasions

VULCAIN
SWISS
MADE

Stranded Ship Inquiry Latest—Back Page

Today's weather: Moderate SE winds. Weather cloudy and hazy.

CHINA MAIL

No. 35123

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1952.

Price 20 Cents



COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Far East Problems

THAT the United States is aware a settlement of the Korean conflict will not, of itself, guarantee the preservation of peace in the Far East generally is indicated by the disclosure that the U.S. is prepared to sponsor a conference of all directly affected nations that would have for its aim the conclusion of an agreement protecting the Orient and Southeast Asia from the scourge of war. The proposal, in principle, will earn the hearty endorsement of all nations who genuinely desire to see a satisfactory and lasting settlement of the manifold Far East political and ideological problems. While conclusion of an armistice in Korea is still only vaguely in sight, the time is appropriate to indicate to the Communist throughout Asia that, if they are prepared to renounce their policy of armed aggression and intimidation, opportunity exists for a reasonable settlement of problems through negotiation.

FIRST reports from Washington of the proposal reveal that the United States has in mind a number of conditions primarily intended to safeguard the interests of all nations who have a vital stake in the Far East. Firstly, however, it is required that fighting should cease in Korea and that the political future of the country and its unification established. The necessity of such a prerequisite requires no stressing. Unless, and until, the Korea conflict is brought to an end and the internal security of the whole nation guaranteed by an international pact, no advance can be made in the direction of settling other Far East problems. The importance of the Washington announcement is that it serves notice to the Communists of the good intentions of the Western world relating to the future stability of Asia; it is also a reminder to them that the sooner they make positive efforts to reach an agreement over Korea, the earlier will be presented the occasion for discussing and endeavouring to resolve other Far East problems and differences.

Dulles' Formosa Statement May Bring Political Storm

London, Feb. 11. A radio statement by Mr John Foster Dulles that America ought not to leave the mainland of China under Communist control may accentuate the political storm in Britain over policy in the Far East, observers here think.

The Labour Party has shown itself exceedingly nervous about the possibility that the Conservative Government may be drawn into a war with China by aligning itself with the American "get tough" policy.

The reported statement by Mr Dulles that the character of the regime on the Chinese mainland must be changed might enhance the fears of the Party, it is felt in political quarters.

The bi-partisan character of British foreign policy might end abruptly if these fears are not met.

Officials are inclined to believe that Mr Dulles can be construed as having spoken in his personal capacity. They point out that as a "republican" he is not in fact a member of the Government.

But there is reason to believe that enquiries will be made about the implications of Mr Dulles' statement either in Washington or when the British Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony Eden, meets his Secretary

Terrorists Rounded-Up In Ismailia POLICE LAUNCH BIG RAID

Churchill Enters
A Controversy

London, Feb. 11. Prime Minister Winston Churchill told the House of Commons today that British Commonwealth countries prefer to be called "realms" rather than "dominions."

He thus entered into the controversy which has raged since Queen Elizabeth II was proclaimed "Queen of this realm and of her other realms and territories" last Friday instead of the traditional queen of "Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions" beyond the seas.

The Capetown newspaper, The Burger, which usually reflects the views of the South African government, claimed that it appeared to alter the queen's titles without prior approval of all British dominion parliaments as required by law.

Mr Churchill spoke at a session held 45 minutes before the train of King George VI reached London.

The House of Commons in special session voted resolutions of condolence to Queen Elizabeth, her mother and grandmother.

Mr Churchill said there had been a time when the word "Dominion" was greatly esteemed, but now the many peoples in the Commonwealth found that "realm" is an expression of their sense of unity combined in most cases with deep allegiance to the Crown or respectful association with it.

A spokesman for the Privy Council previously denied that the phraseology in the proclamation of Elizabeth as Queen had altered her legal title.

PREMIER'S HOPE

Mr Churchill told the House Elizabeth comes to the throne "at a time when mankind stands poised between a world catastrophe and a golden age."

"Let us hope," he said, "that under the new Queen there will be a golden age and a 'brightening salvation of the human scene.'

Moving a motion of sympathy in the House, Mr Churchill called the new Queen the "heir to all our inner strength and all our outer strength."

Supporting the motion, former Prime Minister Clement Attlee said it is "our hope that she will live long and happily and that her reign may be as glorious as that of her great predecessor, Queen Elizabeth I. Let us hope we are witnessing the beginning of another Elizabethan age no less renowned than the first."

"God save our gracious Queen," said the Liberal leader, Mr Clement Davies. — Associated Press.

6 Schoolboys Suffocated While Asleep

London, Feb. 11. Six Glasgow schoolboys, all aged about 10, were suffocated to death when fire broke out today in a dormitory of the Glasgow Corporation's Seafield Residential School at the coastal resort of Ardrosson.

The fire was discovered by the school's headmaster, who was awakened by smoke.

He raised the alarm and hurried to the dormitories in which about 40 Glasgow schoolboys were asleep. The six dead boys were all in one dormitory.

Teachers who had been roused by the headmaster led the other boys to safety. Some had to be rescued from a second storey by fire escape. — Reuter.

The latest raid was thought in neutral quarters to be connected with last Saturday's meeting at Marsea between General Sir George Erskine, Commander of the British troops in Egypt, and Abdel Hady Ghazaly Bey, the Egyptian Governor of the Canal Zone whose jurisdiction extends over both the Port Said and Ismailia areas.

The Egyptian Governor told an Agence France-Presse correspondent that during last night's police raid only common law offenders had been arrested and the operation was of no political significance. This view was not, however, upheld in other quarters.

The Egyptian Cabinet met for one hour in an extraordinary session today.

There was no immediate announcement what was discussed.

The Cairo riots had shown a degree of planning and design which was obviously waiting upon a suitable opportunity to be sprung.

The Ismailia battle was that opportunity, he said.

The steps which had been taken in Ismailia were essential because the town was "bang in the middle" of the British Army's communications. Passage through the town was essential to the running of the Zone.

In answer to the question of whether he would have repeated the Ismailia battle in other main Canal Zone towns if it had been necessary, the British Commander declared: "Port Said and Suez were different as we have never had occasion to go into either port. As long as I was able to seal off both towns they did not worry me."

He believed that a complete return to normality in the Zone would occur only gradually and over a long period.

In an "exclusive" interview with Reuter, General Erskine said that although there was a "state of comparative peace" in the Canal Zone at the moment, a return to complete normality depended on two things.

— The return of large numbers of Egyptian labourers to work. "There are only slender signs of this at the minute," he said.

— Lifting of the out-of-bounds restrictions on Canal Zone towns to British troops. "And I cannot afford to lift these restrictions at the present moment," he said.

Only a return to normality would allow him to lift all the restrictions which he had been forced to impose on the Zone as a result of the terrorist campaign.

He believed that many of the visiting gangs—gangs formed in the Delta area and smuggled into the Canal Zone—had now disappeared but added: "I would not be specific over individuals."

Those now left in the Zone were members of local gangs who had always been in the Zone and generally engaged on trading operations but who had, in recent times, "directed their energies towards terrorism."

There were still criminal elements in Ismailia and other spots in the Zone but at present they were "keeping quiet" on the terrorist front. — Reuter.

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KING'S MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY *

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



STEVE COCHRAN * PHILIP CAREY * MARI ALDON

Screen Play by ROBERT HARDY ANDREWS

Directed by LEWIS SEILER

LEE *Liberty*
AIR CONDITIONED, OZONEZED, AND WARM

4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

SPECIAL!

DEATH OF KING GEORGE VI

PARAMOUNT NEWS

A Review of the late King's life, showing his selfless devotion to his people, despite illness and pain.

Churchill Calls Special Cabinet Meeting as Britons mourn.

Latest films of Queen Elizabeth II in Kenya.

ALSO

A Chinese Picture



DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN

NEXT CHANGE AT THE

LEE *Liberty*

The battle cry that set the plains ablaze!



Produced by
EDMUND O'BRIEN - DEAN JAGGER
FORREST TUCKER - HARRY CAREY,
SWAN DRAKE
Color by TECHNICOLOR

BRITISH STAR
IN DENMARKJet Flying-Laboratory's
Test Flights
Over Britain

Margot Fonteyn, prima ballerina of the Sadlers Wells Ballet, shown in Copenhagen where she will perform at the Royal Danish Theatre. — Express Service.

Harem Cars
For Arabian
Potentate

Cincinnati, Feb. 11. The Arabian-American Oil Company is having 20 Cadillac "harem cars" specially built here as a present for King Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia.

The six-door limousines, which will cost \$250,000 in all, are nearing completion.

They will transport the King's wives between Saudi Arabia's two capitals of Riyadh and Mecca.

The King, reported to be 72, is allowed four wives under Islamic law.

Each car will accommodate six passengers comfortably.

Mirror glass enables the passengers to see out but prevents people from seeing in. — Reuter.

Truman Message
To Farouk

Washington, Feb. 11. President Truman today sent a congratulatory message to King Farouk of Egypt on the anniversary of the ruler's birth. The message said, "The people of the United States join me in sending to your Majesty and to the people of Egypt felicitations and sincere good wishes on the anniversary of Your Majesty's birth." — United Press.

To Be Deported

Washington, Feb. 11. Russian-born Serge Rubinstein of New York City was today ordered to be deported by the Immigration Commissioner, Argyle Mackay. Mr. Mackay upheld the Examiner's decision that Rubinstein was undesirable because of his draft-dodging conviction. He was convicted in April 1947 and spent two and a half years in prison. — United Press.

CAPITOL LIBERTY
AIR CONDITIONED★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

Also: LATEST UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL NEWSREEL

Weight and see

IN THAT CASE WE'D BETTER WEIGH THE BOY!

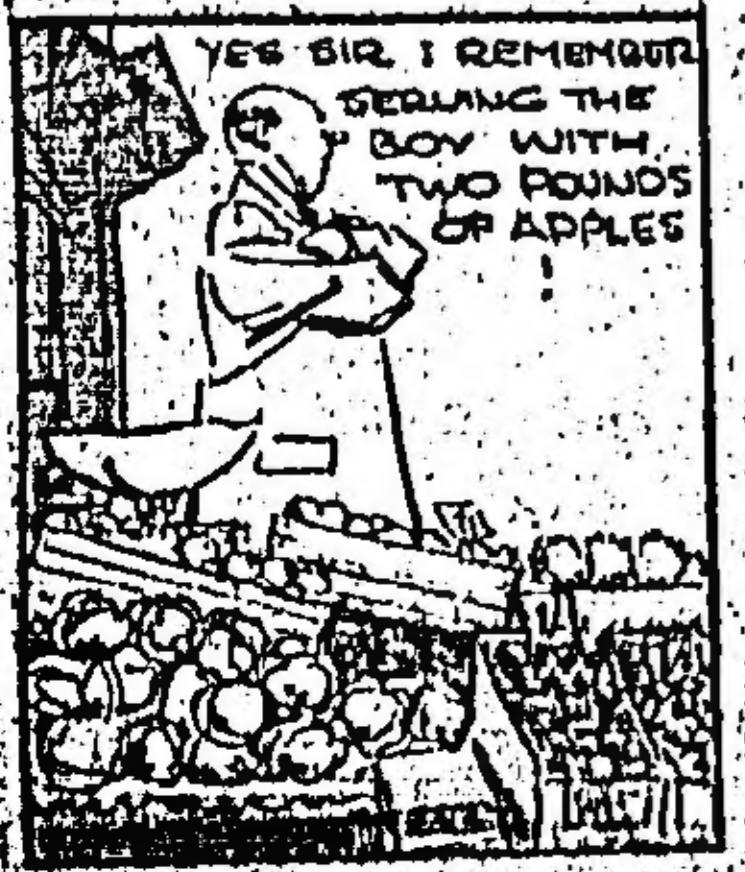
I ASSURE YOU MY SCALES ARE ACCURATE GIRL!

SPECIALISTS
TESTING HEIGHT & FITTING CLASSES

CHINESE OPTICAL CO.

47 CHIEN KUANG S. HONG KONG

POP



London, Feb. 11. A four-engined jet research aircraft is making high-speed flights over Britain, more than seven miles up, to test a new radio automatic navigator.

The automatic navigator, the Decca Flight Log, shows a pilot the position of his plane on a map and automatically draws in its track. It has already been tried on low-speed helicopters and piston-engined planes. Now it is wanted for the jet airliner's about to go into service on the London-Johannesburg route.

Its designers have built a new airborne receiver which will pick up signals and convert them into the track line on the map while the aircraft is flying miles above the earth at very high speeds. Travel speeds are increasing so quickly that the receiver has been designed ahead of its time to work accurately at up to 1,600 miles-an-hour.

The high-altitude tests are being made by Ministry of Civil Aviation experts in an Avro Ashton jet "flying" laboratory. The Ashton is a pressurised aircraft with four Rolls-Royce Nene jet engines and is one of six built for the Ministry of Supply.

The Ashton is making day and night flights as far as the Channel Islands, back across Britain to South Wales, and along the approaches of the Metropolitan Control Zone and along the Airways—the aerial control "corridors" centring on London.

Object is to check the accuracy of the navigator at the furthest limit of one of the Decca chain of ground stations which now almost completely cover Europe. Signals from these ground stations, designed primarily for ships, can be picked up in the air and used to control the movement of the Navigator's stylus pen.

AUTOMATIC JOB

It is this little pen which automatically draws in the aircraft's track on a small strip map, about the size of a cigarette box, mounted on the Pilot's instrument panel. It operates quite independently of atmospheric conditions. No tuning is required.

On the Comet a strip map on a small-scale will automatically unroll as the jet airliner speeds across Europe, changing, as it nears its destination, to a larger-scale and more detailed map of the approach area. If conditions are good, the pointer can guide a pilot in within 250 yards of the end of the runway.

The online airborne equipment, including receivers and power unit, weighs less than an average passenger.

Results of the high-altitude tests will be presented by the Ministry of Civil Aviation to an International Civil Aviation Organisation Regional Meeting

SHOWING
TO-DAY

QUEEN

AT 2.30, 5.15,
7.20 & 9.30
P.M.

ROXY & BROADWAY

2ND BIG WEEK!
Final Showing To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.
By day he probed the mysteries of the atom.
By night his strangest experiment hurtled him
across the centuries into a loye that touched
eternity!MARK of the RENEGADE
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR
Starting RICARDO MONTALBAN - GVD CHARISSE
With CAROL KAISER - GILBERT ROLAND - ANDREA KING
A UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL PICTURE
BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!TO-DAY
ONLY

MATHAMERA

AT 2.30, 5.15,
7.20 & 9.30
P.M.

To-morrow! "AN AMERICAN IN PARIS"

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★
4 SHOWS AT 2.30-5.30-7.30-9.30 P.M.

BATHTUB MURDER CASE

A Chinese Picture in Mandarin Dialogue

NEXT CHANGE AT THE

CAPITOL-RAY

AIR CONDITIONED



Elizabeth Proclaimed In Belfast

Belfast, Feb. 11. The Accession of Queen Elizabeth was proclaimed in Parliament here today. It was read by the Lord Chief Justice, Lord MacDermott, in the absence of the Governor, Lord Granville, through illness.

Irish Nationalist Members—
the cut of 52 Members of the House of Commons and four out of 26 Members of the Senate—attended the ceremony.—Reuter.

THANKS PAKISTAN

Karachi, Feb. 11. Queen Elizabeth II has sent a message to the Governor-General of Pakistan, Mr. Ghulam Khan, thanking the Government and people of Pakistan for their message on her accession.

The cable said, "Please convey my sincere thanks to the Government and people of Pakistan for their messages of kindness and sympathy."

"I am greatly comforted by the encouragement and support on my accession to the Throne."

Friday, the day of the funeral of King George VI, will be a day of mourning in Pakistan with shops and businesses closing.—Reuter.

GOING TO LONDON

Rome, Feb. 11. King Paul of Greece arrived here tonight from Athens in his private plane.

He will leave tomorrow by train for London to attend the funeral of King George VI.

The King, accompanied by his Grand Chamberlain, Dimitris Levidis, and two aides, was met at Rome airport by an Italian military guard of honour, the Greek Ambassador in Italy, Alexander Raggopoulis, and high Italian Government officials.

King Paul was to spend the night at one of Rome's biggest hotels.—Reuter.

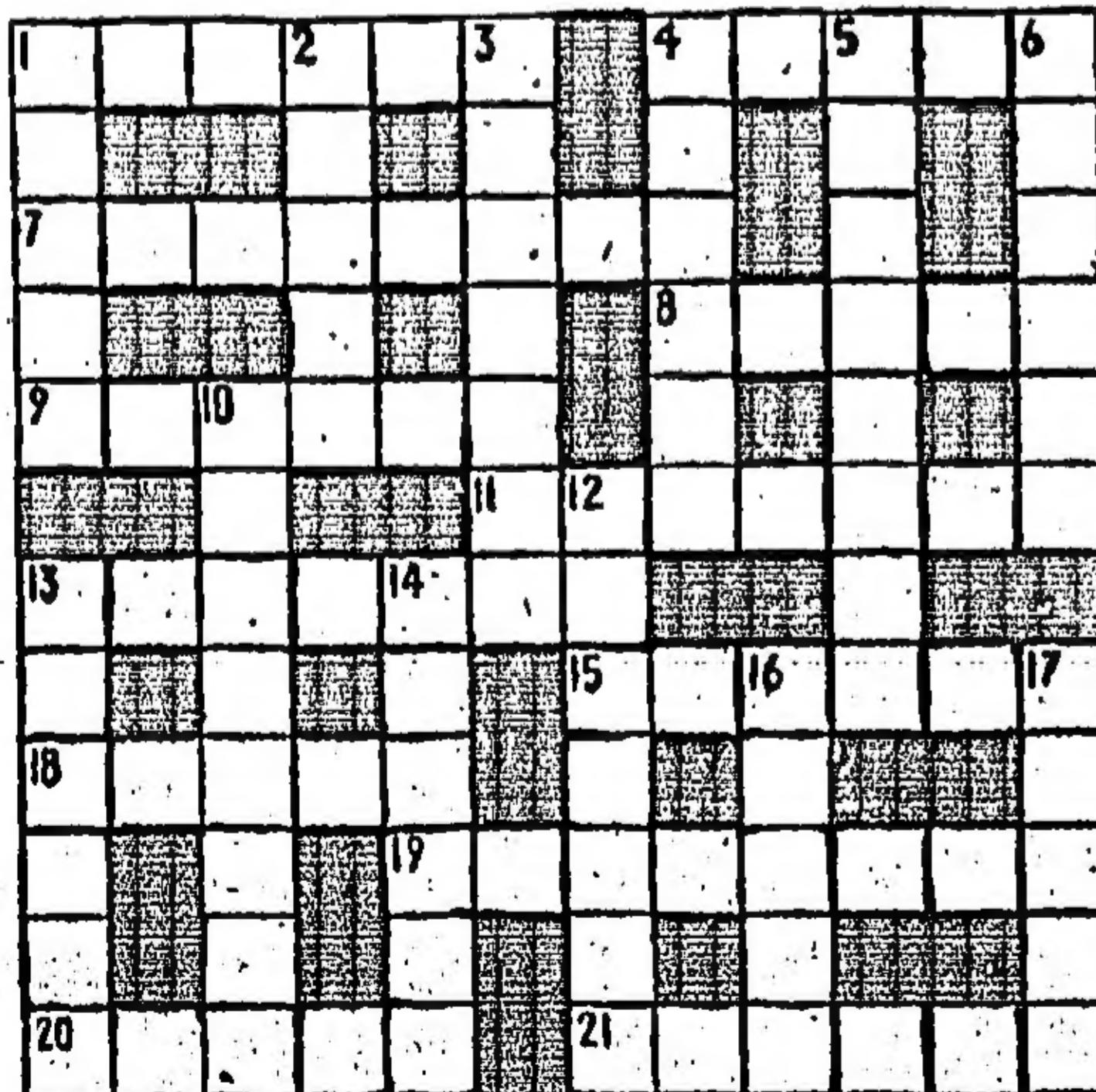
From Chorus To Stardom In A Day

London, Feb. 11. Miss Elizabeth Larner, a 19-year-old singer and dancer from Wigan, stepped from the chorus to be leading lady in "Kiss Me, Kate" at the London Coliseum—just 25 minutes.

In the afternoon, she clocked in for the matinee with the other eight chorus girls. At night, the audience, orchestra, cast, ushers, and stage-hands applauded her after numerous curtain calls for her unhearsed performance in the leading role opposite Bill Johnson.

Helena Bills, who recently took over the part of Kate from Patricia Morison, lost her voice, and her understudy, Helen Jansen, went on in her place. Miss Jansen was taken ill. No other understudy was available. The only girl the management could suggest in an effort to save the show was Miss Larner, understudy to the second leading lady Valerie Tandy.

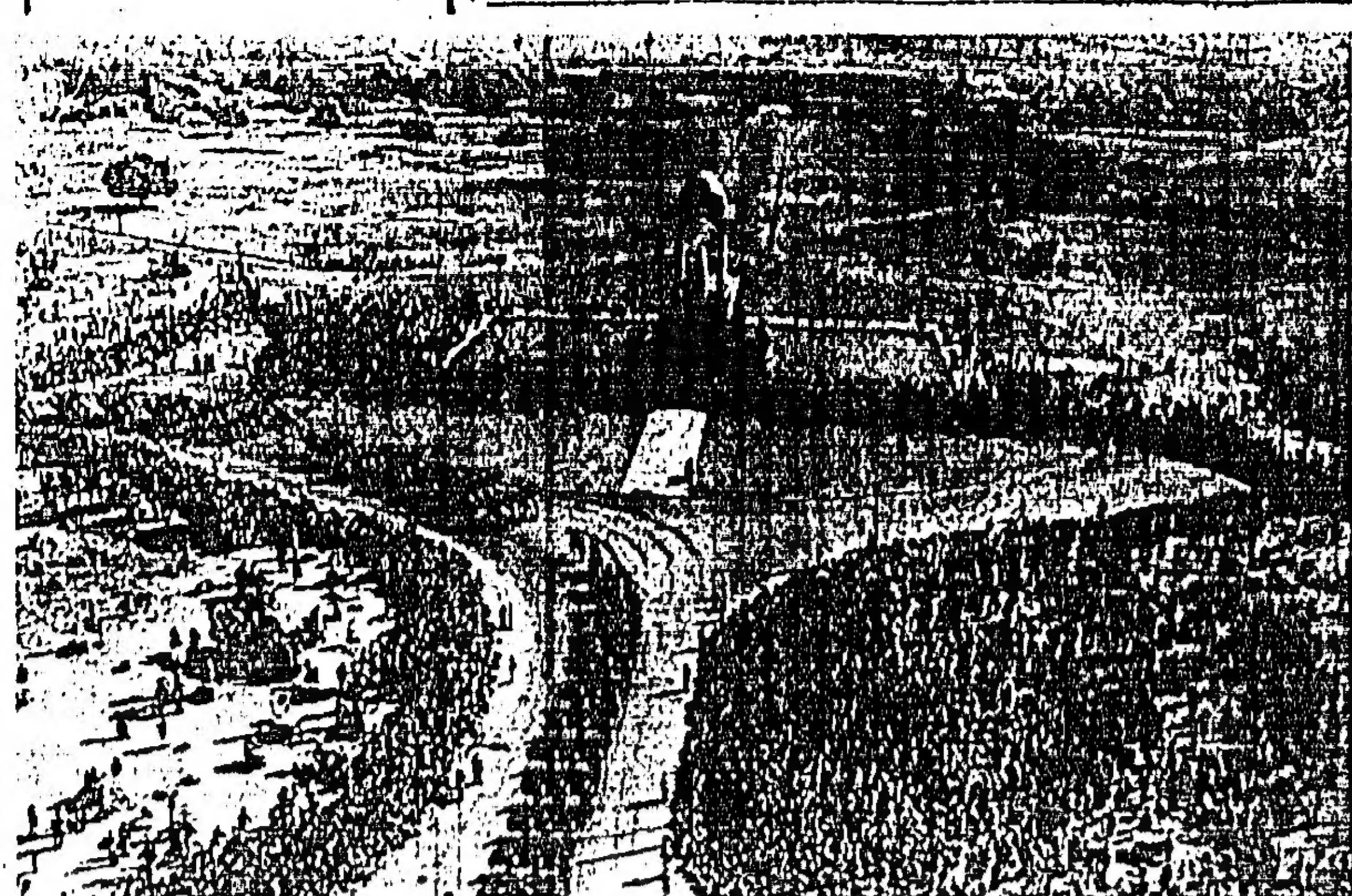
A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

1. Sension (8).
4. Concedes (8).
7. Gets better (8).
8. Part of the Calyx (5).
9. Dog (6).
11. Plots (7).
13. Abraded (7).
15. New (6).
18. Wrong (6).
19. Farm equipment (8).
20. Dismal (6).
21. Commission (6).
22. Yesterday's CROSSWORD.
23. Across: 1. Acts, 4. Spotted, 8. Tool, 9. Undo, 10. Languid, 11. Chic, 12. Cook, 14. Distort, 17. Across: 15. Salts, 16. Wretched, 20. Sing, 27. Vows, 28. Spaniel, 29. Train, 30. Root, 31. Invites, 32. Tarn. Down: 2. Condor, 3. Stocks, 5. Slave, 6. Shield, 8. Night, 7. Error, 10. Co's, 13. Bois, 15. Omit, 16. Building, 18. Reward, 20. Answer, 21. Rapier, 23. Ripen, 24. Tinge, 25. Dope.

Celebration In India



India celebrated the anniversary of the Republic with a parade of 3,000 men of the three Services in New Delhi. President Prasad took the salute at the march past and subsequently was host at a reception at Government House attended by 4,000 guests.—Express Service.

Dramatic Story Of Russian Espionage

New York, Feb. 10. Major-General Charles Willoughby warned today that Soviet agents who were freed from Japanese prisons at the end of World War II are secretly plying their trade in the world's capitals.

Major-General Willoughby, who for 10 years was Chief of Intelligence of General Douglas MacArthur's Far Eastern Command, gave this warning in his book "Shanghai Conspiracy, The Sorge Spy Ring."

The book tells the thrilling and dramatic story of how a famous Soviet spy ring operated in Japan during the 10-year period between 1931 and 1950. The ring infiltrated some of Japan's best guarded military and political secrets.

The book contains an introduction by General MacArthur who said that Major-General Willoughby's book is "of the gravest importance because it presents a clear delineation of the worldwide pattern of Communist sabotage and betrayal which is still being practised today."

Major-General Willoughby, telling of the fate of the spy ring after it had been betrayed unwillingly by a jealous fellow Communist, said:

SORGE'S STORY

"Although most of the principals are dead, some are still at large. They can be expected to be plying their trade at this very moment in the capitals of the world."

The book presents for the first time to the English-speaking public Richard Sorge's own story, written in a Japanese prison, telling how he operated.

He added that he would probably report to the Vatican on the present situation in China.

Archbishop Pollio, who was in Hongkong until recently, said that he had undergone no less than 32 trials before civil and military tribunals in China.

The last trial was in September, 1947.

"I was dragged onto a stage in the open," he told reporters.

"Thousands of people were all round. Torches lit the scene. I was tried, found guilty of attempting to subject China to foreign rule and sentenced to six months' imprisonment and expulsion. I had already served six months so there was only one thing left—to leave."

The tall, well-built Monsignor, who belongs to the Pontifical Institute of Foreign Missions, said that he had not been manhandled while in Communist prisons, "merely insulted." Reuter.

A further two squadrons of special armed police from France will land at Elizirta today or tomorrow, he added.

Count Jean de Hauteclercq, French Resident-General, who is now in Paris for consultations, might delay his return, the spokesman said.

The police today dispersed a procession of 150 students in the Arab quarter of Tunis. This was the only incident here today.

Near Gabes, in Southern Tunisia, a 10-kilogramme charge of dynamite today blew up an underground concrete-rooted telephone cable. A Mobile Guard patrol at Gabes was fired on last night but did not sustain any casualty, the French authorities reported.

An Arab Radio report said that a partial protest strike may be called here for Friday against the French military operations in Tunisia.

The two Tunisian Neo-Destour (nationalist) Ministers present in Paris, Salih Ben Youssef and Mohammed Badra, may attend the funeral of King George VI, usually reliable sources said today.—Reuter.

NATO NATIONS MEET IN LISBON

Critical Decisions To Be Taken At Secret Sessions

Lisbon, Feb. 11. Progress in the building of Western defence in the past three months was reviewed by the military chiefs of the 12 Atlantic Pact nations meeting in secret here today.

A spokesman said tonight that the complete agenda would not be disclosed. But he said that the Committee today had also considered a report prepared by a joint working group of SHAPE and the Defence Production Board on the maximum use of aircraft production capacity in member States.

During daily meetings this week the Military Committee is expected to assess the military risks involved in the slowing up of long-term plans for Western defence.

They will probably study proposals made by the executive bureau of the temporary Council Committee, which recommended last December that the strategic programme for the three years until 1954 should be spread over a longer period.

The Committee will recess next week-end to wait for the Atlantic Council meeting which has been postponed until February 20 owing to the funeral of King George VI on Friday this week.

According to diplomatic quarters in London the Lisbon session will be a test session for the whole future of the structure of the treaty.

The dominating issue of the meeting will be the question of the creation of an European army.

General Dwight Eisenhower, the Pact's Supreme Commander in Europe, made it clear as long ago as the Rome meeting last November that he considered the prompt creation of such an army which would make German units available for the defence of Western Europe, essential to the survival of the NATO defence policy.

THE TARGETS

One other overriding decision will also be critical. This is the Council's acceptance of the rearmament targets set out in the report of the special committee set up under the Chairmanship of Mr. Averell Harriman following the Ottawa session of the Council.

The interim report of the Harriman Committee circulated to Government last December set out military, financial and production targets of the whole alliance for the next three years. It included, in a series of annexes, estimates of each country's rearmament potential for the current year.

Agreement between France, Italy, Germany and the Benelux nations on the formation of a European Army will clear the way for recruiting Germans to the forces under the European Headquarters of General Eisenhower.

French acceptance of the Council's decision in Brussels recently to seek a German contribution to Western defence was made conditional on German participation through a common defence community with the maximum use of aircraft production capacity in member States.—Reuter.

French acceptance of the Council's decision in Brussels recently to seek a German contribution to Western defence was made conditional on German participation through a common defence community with the maximum use of aircraft production capacity in member States.—Reuter.

A JUMP AHEAD

Lisbon, Feb. 11. Portugal got ahead of some of the North Atlantic Parliaments.

Flags of Greece and Turkey joined those of the original 12 NATO countries on flags staffs of the Lisbon headquarters of the NATO Military Committee.

Parliaments of five NATO countries must still ratify the entry of the two countries before their delegates officially take their seats at the Council table.

Dolgorukov reported that Greek and Turkish representatives were sitting with member nations at today's secret Military Committee meeting.

Like member-nation representatives, they were being allowed to comment on problems under consideration.

One informant said this almost complete participation was arranged so that the Greeks and Turks will be fully prepared to take a full official part in the NATO meetings immediately after ratification of their membership is completed.—Associated Press.

MIDDLE EAST

Other subjects for the Lisbon agenda will be:

1. Re-structuring of the top NATO structure.
2. The military and naval commands of the alliance and the affiliation of the proposed Middle East Command. This will include the military roles of Greece and Turkey.
3. Increases in American offshore purchases from member States.
4. Report of the special committee studying methods of strengthening the political, social, cultural and economic links between the member countries.

The need for reorganisation of the administrative and executive structure of NATO has been accepted by all the governments.

Work in the Deputies' Council in London has been concentrated on reorganisation proposals submitted by Britain, the United States and France.

The Deputies' report is expected to recommend that the Council itself should be the sole executive body of the organisation. This would mean the abolition of the Deputies' committee as such.

When not meeting themselves, Ministers would delegate their

Fashion Note At The Zoo



These are cold and wet winter days in Britain but they mustn't stop a good elephant from having her daily walk. So the London Zoo have provided Rusty, the children's riding elephant, with a special "mac." Rusty is shown being fitted with the useful if un-stylish garment while tiny visitor looks on.—Reuterphoto.

REPORT ON SITUATION IN CHINA

33 Killed In Clashes

Bogota, Feb. 11. Week-end clashes between Colombian bandits and security forces killed 33 people, according to reports in the capital today.

Six people, including a soldier, were killed in the Chaparral region, the newspaper "El Siglo" said, quoting an official statement by the Governor of the Department of Tolima.

The newspaper, in a report from its Washington correspondent, said that despite the drain of the Korean campaign and the American blockade, the Communist Chinese army was better equipped and trained because of Soviet support.

It is estimated that the Communists had about 1,400 war planes, a growing pool of trained pilots and basic network of airfields covering most of China.

Reports from Chinese newspapers and from refugees escaping from the Chinese mainland supported the belief that the Peking Government had strengthened its political control despite rumblings of discontent in the newspaper said.

But the Journal added, some weak spots had appeared in the Chinese economy which could easily undermine the Communist regime. Inflation is gaining ground, food and clothing are short and industrial plans have been shelved, it said.—Reuter.

Claims Against Germany

ANOTHER FOR A SELECT BAND

New York, Feb. 11. Jacob Blaustein, President of the American Jewish Committee, flew to Paris today for a meeting with the Israeli Foreign Minister, Moshe Sharett, concerning Israeli claims against Germany.

Mr. Blaustein, industrialist from Baltimore, Maryland, said that Jewish claims against Germany have been advanced by the Israeli Government, individuals and organisations interested in Jewish property.—United Press.

Industrial Picture In India Described

Pigeon Heroine Is Dead

Tokyo, Feb. 11. An Indian Mission spokesman today likened India's industry of today and its potential of tomorrow to that of the United States in its infancy.

"Call it a gesture of friendship on our part, if you like," Mr. Trivedi said. "In the future it will reap its rewards in the prosperity of both our nations."

"Much the same can be said for our sending coal to Pakistan—which will get about 300,000 tons this year. And the price is the lowest in the world. Of course, all shipping is by rail, which is not as expensive as by sea."

Mr. Trivedi referred to India's exporting coal to Japan as "a drain upon our own strength, but a necessary one."

"We do not have the capacity to increase our production of coal, more iron ore, cheaper to more nations."

"But first, we must utilise our own resources for needs at home."—United Press.

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PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

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Morning Post, South China
Sunday Post-Herald, and
China Mail Staff Photo-
graphers are on view in
the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED

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If you want
Genuine Beer
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BLUE
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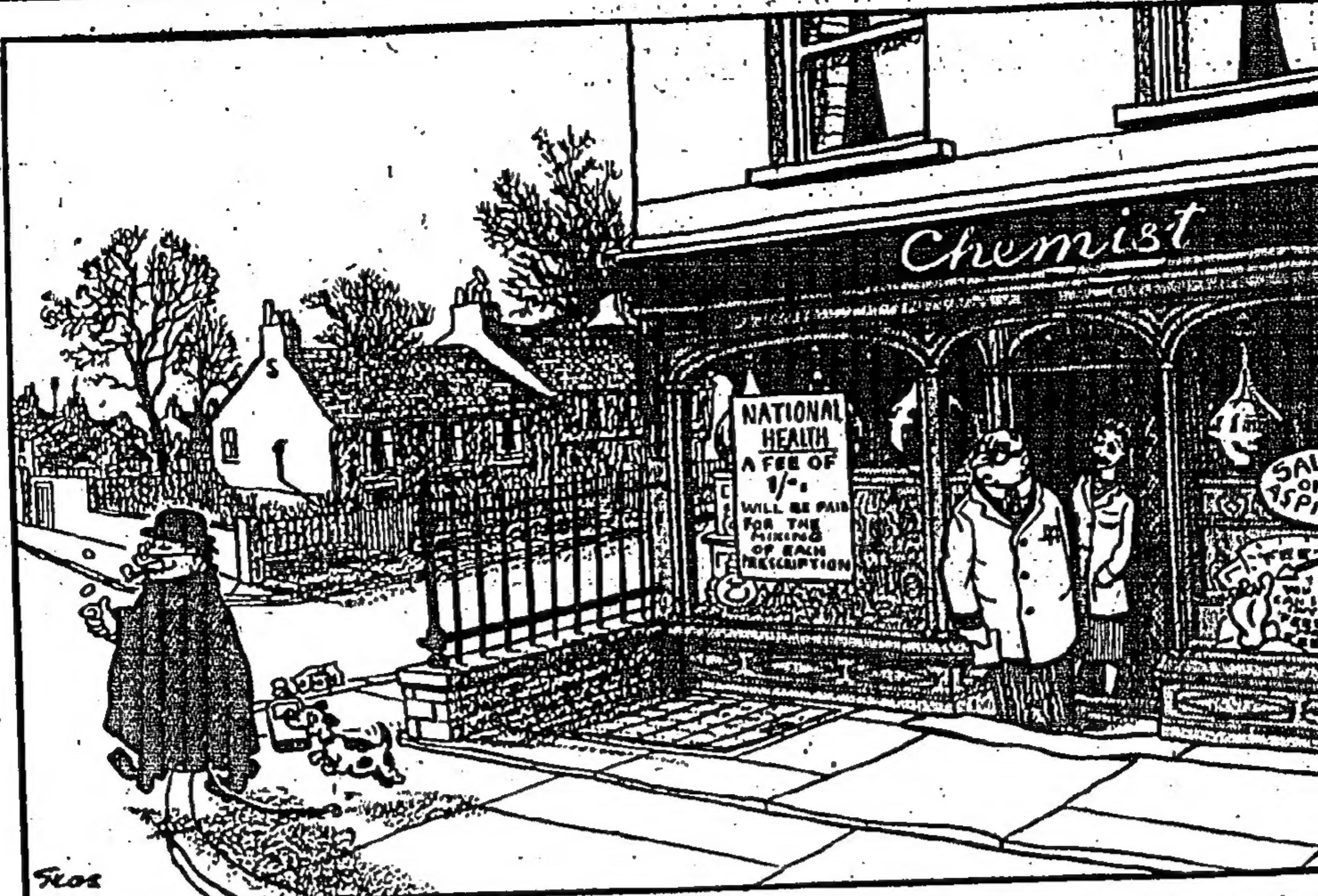
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"If he's going to toss me two bob or nothing every time, there's not going to be much point in it."

London Express Service

HITLER SEEN BY HIS PANZER CHIEF:

Veil Lifted On The Demented Dictator

AND so it went on for two hours. His fits raised, his cheeks flushed with rage, his whole body trembling, the man stood there in front of me, beside himself with fury and having lost all self-control. After each outburst of rage he would stride up and down the carpet edge, then suddenly stop immediately before me and hurl his next accusation in my face. He was almost screaming, his eyes seemed about to pop out of his head and the veins stood out on his temples.

The raving maniac was Adolf Hitler, and his demented behaviour is one of the many similar scenes General Guderian describes in his book "Panzer Leader" (Michael Joseph).

Guderian was the creator of Germany's mobile forces and is the world's greatest living expert on the training, equipment and employment of armoured forces. The Panzer Corps he led so audaciously in Poland was undoubtedly responsible for the speed with which the opening campaign of World War Two was concluded. His breakthrough at Sedan in May 1940, and his lightning drive to the Channel coast virtually decided the issue of the battle of France. A year later, the drive he led into the East came close to producing the complete collapse of Russia's armies.

Dismissed because dared to stand up to Hitler, he was later recalled as Inspector-General of Armoured Troops, and finally was made Chief of the General Staff when the situation had

become hopeless. In these two appointments he had ample opportunity to observe Hitler's mind and emotions.

The Führer, asserts Guderian, was suffering from Parkinson's disease. When he saw him after the Stalingrad disaster following an interval of four months, "he left hand trembled increasingly to drugs; he had injections to make him sleep, to wake him again, to calm his heart, to stimulate once more; his personal physician Morell gave him whatever he asked, but all the same the patient still frequently took for more than the prescribed quantity, particularly of a heart medicine that contained strichnine."

But after the July 1944 assassination attempt, "it was no longer his left hand but his right hand, on his left one so that, when seated, this trembling might be less noticeable. He now walked awkwardly, stooped more than ever, and his gestures were both jerky and slow. He had to have a chair pushed beneath him when he wanted to sit down. But his mind remained active."

HITLER turned night into day. Until far into the night one conference succeeded another. After the last conference was over, he would sit for hours on end with his adjutant and his female secretaries, discussing his plans until dawn had broken. Then he would retire for a short rest, from which he was usually awoken by the broom of a charwoman banging against his bedroom door at nine o'clock.

He makes it abundantly clear the German General Staff was far from being farsighted and united body of planners stealing a march ahead in the preparation of the war, or the smooth-running machine—the earlier campaigns implied.

In the thirties, many of the German military chiefs considered panzer divisions were just on Utopian dream. Even in 1940 Guderian's belief in tanks was "shared by scarcely anybody in the German Army." And when he punched his way across the Meuse, even Hitler, who had manifested a liking for new military ideas, took fright and ordered him to halt his headlong advance to the Channel.

Rundstedt circumvented this by ordering a "reconnaissance in force," but the panzers were called again after assaulting Calais and within sight of Dunkirk. "Dunkirk" is to be left to the Luftwaffe," was Hitler's command. The reason he subsequently gave for holding back the panzers was that the ground in Flanders with its many ditches and canals was not suited to tanks, and this Guderian contemptuously refutes.

"Churchill in his memoirs," comments Guderian, "says that some of the German generals suggested that by holding up his tanks outside Dunkirk Hitler was hoping either to give the English an opportunity to sue for peace, or to increase Germany's chances of negotiating a settlement. Neither then nor at any later period did I ever hear anything to substantiate this suggestion. He does assume however quite correctly that Hitler and above all Goering believed German air supremacy to be strong enough to prevent the evacuation of British forces by sea."

Unbalanced

GUDERIAN, who took a long time to see through Hitler, acknowledges that he had an unusually clever brain and was equipped with remarkable powers of memory. He read everything that was put before him and thus filled in the gaps in his education. He was continually amazing people by his ability to quote relevant passages from what he had read or heard at conferences months earlier. He possessed a talent for certifying his ideas into easily assimilated form, "which he would then hammer into his listeners' minds by endless repetition. But his most outstanding quality was his will-power: he worked by means of suggestion, and his effect on many men was almost hypnotic.

When the war turned against him, Hitler became more and more unbalanced, and "the deep distrust he already felt for mankind in general, and for General Staff Corps officers and generals in particular, now became prolonged hatred.... All the forces of evil that had lurked within him were aroused and came into their own. He recognized no limits any more."

What is more, he was determined to destroy the whole German nation in his final frenzy. He wanted to destroy all bridges and factories in the Reich, and said in a memorandum:

Hilferding, the Chief of the General Staff, was soon obsessed with Russia. Though the inadequacy of the preparations for "so enormous an undertaking were plain," Guderian writes, "our successes to date had so befuddled the minds of our supreme commanders that they had eliminated the word 'impossible' from their vocabulary."

Guderian had frequent and violent disagreements with Hitler and his higher commanders over the use of armour in powerful concentrations, for at the beginning of the winter, long-range strokes—the blitzkrieg technique—instead of parcelling it piecemeal to cheer up the infantry. He had to face this opposition long before the war started, and this book paints a very different picture from the one we imagined during the dark years of struggle.

How cruel reality was quickly to prove!

Not Interested

AFTER the fall of France, Guderian was in favour of an all-out offensive in the Mediterranean, in conjunction with the British. "The weakness of the British in Egypt at that time was known to us.... The presence of four to six panzer divisions in North Africa would have given us such overwhelming superiority that any British reinforcements would inevitably prove too late." But Hitler was not interested and failed properly to grasp the decisive importance of the Mediterranean to Britain.

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Mons. Ben Salah Lives In Fear

From Daniel Short

Tunis, Feb. 1. The glaring afternoon sun shone down on the little Mediterranean town of Nabeul, in the north-eastern corner of Tunisia. In the silence of the streets my own footsteps were all I could hear as I walked down the narrow lane winding through the native quarter.

Merchants sat behind the counters of their newly-opened shops awaiting anxiously for customers who did not come. The protest strike against the French was over, but things had not returned to normal for Nabeul's 12,000 inhabitants.

This was written on the caved in wall of a house into which a French tank had ploughed the previous day after its nationalist occupant barricaded himself inside and refused to give himself up.

It was written on the brown, unshaven faces of scores of Arabs crowding the dirty cafe terraces along the street, faces that stared silently and suspiciously as I passed.

It was written on the brown, unshaven faces of scores of Arabs crowding the dirty cafe terraces along the street, faces that stared silently and suspiciously as I passed.

I turned the corner and after scrutinising the line of shops along the way, entered a tiny shoemaker's establishment. The man behind the counter looked up cautiously over a pair of cracked spectacles. Then he stood

"Yes, yes, what do you want?" he asked excitedly.

"Are you Monsieur Ben Salah?" I asked.

"Yes," he replied, his eyes reflecting sudden fear. "Please go away. I have done nothing. I'm the father of a family and want only to live in peace."

I interrupted: "Yes, I know. I've just come from Tunis with a message from your son. He has been very worried about you since fighting took place here last week."

The old man, the muscles of his deeply wrinkled face suddenly loosening up, ushered me into a room in the rear of the shop. He offered me a lone, rickety chair.

"There were about ten policemen at first. They were being pushed back when about 50 soldiers suddenly arrived and threatened to shoot into the crowd. Then an Arab threw a grenade at the French from a balcony. And someone else in the crowd threw another one but no one was hurt."

"The French did not fire but threw tear-gas bombs into the crowd. And then they all went around a block of houses and tried to force their way into the square again from another direction."

"Women were in the front rank, and the police let them pass. But the rest of the crowd was again stopped by the soldiers. Several demonstrators started shooting at the French, and the soldiers shot into the crowd."

"Ah, my son, Mohammed, I have not seen him for a long time, and now, if he comes here, he will be arrested as he is a member of the Nationalist Party. It is good to have word from him. But you cannot remain very long, it is very dangerous for me."

"Dangerous? Why?" I asked. "If the Nationalists learn I have been talking with you, I might get my throat cut. You see, the French are rounding up many people now, and the Nationalists might think I'm an informer."

"But I'm an American."

"That makes no difference; you're not one of us. That is what matters here. Oh, it is awful these days. Such fear! Everyone is afraid of everyone else."

"Please leave me now, and tell my son I'm well," the shoemaker added. "Hurry, please."

I immediately left the shop, after making sure no one was passing by. Outside, the town was still sunny, silent, peaceful.

WHAT MAKES A MILLIONAIRE?

By FREDERICK ELLIS

London. WHERE rich men and poor men met yesterday they were asking: "What makes a millionaire?"

According to the income tax people in their report for 1951, a rough and somewhat unofficial yardstick is: If a man earns £210,000 a year he is a millionaire. On that basis we have 30 millionaires in ten fewer than a year ago.

But in the great debate on millionaires it was argued that a man might well have an income of £100,000, but still be able to write a cheque for £1,000,000.

The Midlands gained a cash millionaire almost without knowing it: Birmingham's John Sangster. He sold a couple of motor-cyclists for £2,000,000 in cash. And without reference to the income-tax man, for it represented a capital gain.

Also in the real millionaire class is 44-year-old William Harris, who has built a £1,000,000 radio business into a £1,000,000 firm, selling £3,000,000 of radio and TV sets a year.

Another man who is about to make himself a double millionaire is Jack Billmeir, who will collect £21,000 from selling ships. The tax man will see none of this, for it is a capital gain. On that basis, we have 30 millionaires in ten fewer than a year ago.

The list ranged from the £40,000,000-plus Sir John Ellerman, the shipping magnate and Britain's richest man, to the traditional beer baron, the Earl of Iveagh, boss of Guinness.

Further—some of Britain's newest millionaires are not listed by the tax man. They make their millions and more tax-free by capital gains.

But in the pubs and clubs the debate went on: What makes a millionaire... a millionaire?

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

FOURTH RACE MEETING

Saturday, 16th February, 1952

(Held under the Rules of The Hong Kong Jockey Club)

There are 9 races. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

Through Tickets (9 Races — \$18.00) may be obtained at the

Comptrollers Office of the Treasurers' 1st Floor, Telephone House,

also tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial

Cup" scheduled to be run on 16th February, 1952.

Through Tickets reserved for this Meeting but not paid for

by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 15th February, will be sold and the

reservation cancelled for future meetings.

THERE WILL BE NO SPECIAL CASH SWEEP ON THE LAST

RACE.

To avoid congestion at the Club's Office at Telephone House,

non-members are requested to purchase their sweep tickets at the

Club's Branch Offices at:

5, D'Aguilar Street, Hong Kong

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon

TOTALISATOR

The attention of Totalisator Investors is drawn to the following

rules:

Dividends will be paid on the winning and placed ponies so declared by the Stewards when the "All Clear" is given. The "All Clear" signal will be indicated by a white light and/or a white sphere at the Totalisator Towers. PACKERS ARE ADVISED NOT TO DESTROY OR THROW AWAY THEIR TICKETS UNTIL AFTER THE "ALL CLEAR" SIGNAL HAS BEEN EXHIBITED.

Totalisator Tickets should be examined and checked before leaving the Selling Counters as mistakes of any description cannot be rectified later.

Cash received in respect of Dividends should be checked before leaving the Pay-Out Counters as no claim for short payment of the value of tickets presented can be entertained once Investors have left the Counters.

All winning tickets and tickets for refunds must be presented for payment at the Race Course on the day to which they refer, but none will be paid later than one hour after the time for which the last race of the day has been scheduled to be run.

In no circumstances will any Dividends be paid or refunds made unless a ticket is produced. Payment WILL NOT be made on torn or disfigured tickets.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or Season tickets and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and the Club Rooms at \$10.00 including tax, for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary at Telephone House, on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all chits, etc.

Only a limited number of badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will be on sale at the Race Course.

The Branch Offices and the Treasurers' Comptrollers Office will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The Treasurers' Comptrollers Office and the Secretary's Office are situated at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1-Boy (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3.00 including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS' TIC TAC MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to private box-holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

Owing to the congestion in the Members' Betting Hall and at Booths adjacent to Boxes in the Coffee Room, Box-holders and Members are requested to ensure that their servants make use only of the Public Betting Hall. Military Police will be posted at various points in the enclosure to ensure that this regulation is adhered to.

By Order,
H. MISA,
Secretary.

NOTICE

THE HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB

PEARCE MEMORIAL SWEEP, 1952

The Sale of Cash Sweep Tickets on the above will close at:

THE BRANCH OFFICE

382 Nathan Road — Kowloon, at 4.00 p.m. on
16th February, 1952.5 D'Aguilar Street — Hongkong, at 5.00 p.m. on
16th February, 1952.

THE TREASURERS' OFFICE

Telephone House, at 6.00 p.m. on 16th February, 1952.

The Draw will be held in the Public Betting Hall, at the Race Course, at 12.00 Noon on Saturday, 16th February, 1952.

By Order,
PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL & CO.
Treasurers.

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

ANNUAL RACE MEETING

1952

22nd, 23rd and 29th March

and

Hong Kong Derby — 31st May

1952

Draft Programmes and

Entry Forms for the above

will be obtained at the

Secretary's Office, Telephone

House, the Club House,

Happy Valley and the Stables,

Shah Kwong Iddo.

Entries close to the

Secretary, Telephone House,

1st Floor, at NOON on Tues-

day, 19th February, 1952.

Please enclose entry form

in the green envelope pro-

vided.

By Order,

H. MISA,

Secretary.

SOVIET RUSSIA HAS NOT YET MADE UP HER MIND ABOUT COMPETING AT HELSINKI

Soviet Russia has not yet made up her mind about competing in the Summer Olympics at Helsinki, a high Russian sports official said today.

A three-man delegation from the Russian Olympic Committee arrived here on Sunday to look over the Winter Olympics and, in an exclusive interview, said they had several tubths in which to decide about Helsinki, and might not make any final decision until the last deadline — six weeks before the Summer Games. But had they entered the Oslo Games they would easily have won.

Feb. 11.

Wenning black fur cap, Constantin Andrianov, President of the Soviet Committee, here for the International Olympic Committee meetings, expressed regret that Russia was not in the Winter Olympics. He said, "We elected members of the Olympic Committee only last year. And we did not have enough time to get our men sufficiently trained."

With a look of pride, the tall Russian official added, "However, had our team entered they would have been easy Olympics winners."

The question as to whether they would definitely take part in the Helsinki Games drew a whispered consultation among Andrianov and his colleagues Stoker Sobolev, Secretary, and Alexei Romanov, Vice-President of the Soviet Olympic Committee.

"We have many more months ahead to decide," said Sobolev in German. "Anyway, we don't have to give the Finnish organisers an answer until six weeks before the opening date."

Andrianov said, "We started working on preparations for the Summer Games as soon as it became evident that we did not have enough time to prepare for the winter ones. But our winter sports athletes would have taken many gold medals."

Helsinki, Feb. 11. Nearly 38,000 beds in private homes have been reserved for foreign visitors to the Olympic Games here this summer, the Organising Committee said to-day.

The Games will be filmed in Helsinki and then shown over a television network in the United States. — Reuter.

88,000 BEDS READY

Helsinki, Feb. 11. Nearly 38,000 beds in private homes have been reserved for foreign visitors to the Olympic Games here this summer, the Organising Committee said to-day.

Earlier the Foreign Ministry announced that foreign visitors will not require entrance or residence visas between June 1 and August 31. — Reuter.

COMMITTEE MEETS

Oso, Feb. 11. All six members of the Executive Committee of the International Olympic Committee attended a meeting in their headquarters here today when they spent five hours discussing Olympic problems.

The meeting was strictly private and no statement was issued although it is known that one of the tasks was to draw up the agenda for the Congress, which will be officially opened by Crown Prince Olav in the Town Hall tomorrow morning.

In the midst of their discussions, the meeting was acquainted with the news that there was trouble over the Melbourne venue for the 1956 Games.

The message was handed to Lord Burghley, the British delegate, who read it and passed it to the President, Mr. M. J. Siegfried Edstroem. It was then handed round the table to other delegates.

The arrival here of the Australian delegate, Mr. Lewis Luxton, is awaited with keenest interest for further news of the

FIJIANS AT LORDS

Mr. P. A. Snow, who captained a Fijian cricket team in New Zealand recently and now on leave in England has suggested that a Fijian team appear at Lord's, says Peterborough in the Daily Telegraph.

Negotiations are taking place with the MCC. If they go through there is no doubt the tour would attract interest.

Fijian cricketers, says Peterborough, have heads of hair like small bushels. They play barefooted and in white shirts.

Tall and powerful they hit the ball very hard and bowl as fast as they can — they believe slow bowlers have under-developed muscles. Their throwing-in is nice.

In New Zealand they attracted large crowds and beat the first-class provinces of Wellington and Auckland. An obstacle to their tour in England would be the heavy cost of return passages from the other side of the world.

MANKAD TO RETIRE

Colombo, Feb. 11. The Asian Tennis Championships today were marked by the victory of the Japanese player, Nagano, over Straight Clark of America by 6-1, 6-0, 6-3.

Other results were:

Sedgman (Australia) beat Miyagi (Japan) 6-1, 6-1, 6-2;

Tony Mottah and Geoff Palsh (British) beat Naresh Kumar and Soe (India) 6-3, 6-1, 6-4;

W. Skoracki (Poland) and H. Hermann (Germany) beat G. Vasari and Vishnu Mohan (India) 6-3, 6-4, 4-6, 10-12 and 8-6.

F. Trefor and J. Cawthron (Australia) beat D. L. Fehrmann and E. L. Paiva (Ceylon) 6-6, 4-6, 6-0 and 0-3;

In the Women's Doubles, Doris Hart and Shirley Fry (United States) beat Mrs. Murdoch and Mrs. Wilwerwirda (Ceylon) 6-0 and 6-1.

H. M. MAYER, the Chancellor of the Olympic Committee, said it was extremely unlikely that any definite decision would be taken in Oslo.

AND OTHERS

Brussels is not alone in the field to take over if Melbourne is out. Buenos Aires is likely to make a strong bid and several cities in the United States are understood to be willing to stage the Games for 1956.

Rome, which is "out" for the 1956 Games, might also be interested in advancing her claims by four years. Her vast new stadium would almost certainly be finished in time for 1956.

When Pearce pointed this out people were so astonished that the matter was at once put right, and this season score-keeping has for the first time become the referee's official responsibility.

What has this year brought forth? Pearce referred last week's game between France and Ireland, and a rugby match between France and the United States.

When Pearce pointed this out people were so astonished that the matter was at once put right, and this season score-keeping has for the first time become the referee's official responsibility.

The Australian delegate to the Olympic Executive Committee will probably be asked to state whether Australia wished to withdraw from staging the 1956 Games.

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THERE'S A LARGE CHIP ON THE SAVITT SHOULDER

Says PETER WILSON

Dick Savitt, holder of the Australian lawn tennis championship and winner of last year's Wimbledon, is a great player. Let there be no mistake about that. He has the best backhand since Don Budge was in his prime, and there's a weightlessness behind his ground strokes which makes it a sheer physical effort for his opponents to lift the ball back to him.

But what a pity it is that the Orange, New Jersey, giant, who will be 25 next March, has a perpetual chip on his shoulder the size of Cleopatra's.

Savitt rowed with the Australian critics before he left there last year. He involved himself gratuitously and unnecessarily in a particularly bitter scene between Gardner Mulloy and an Australian newspaperman who was seeking information after the Kent championships at Beckenham.

Following his great triumph at Wimbledon I went to congratulate Savitt. The dialogue—or should it be stumbled—was as follows:

University Golfers Are 'X-Rayed'

By James Goodfellow

Bill Cox, former Ryder Cup player, thinks play in the next Oxford-Cambridge golf match at Rye (Sussex) from March 21-22 should be of a high standard. He should know.

Consultant to both teams, he has X-rayed all the players, as he puts it.

He took photographs of their swings and—specialist that he is—gave the diagnosis and the cure.

When Cox saw the players in action he also gave each a note telling of their faults and what they had to do to overcome them. This advice is continually before them and they seek to carry it out in practice.

The Oxford team, unable to play at Royal Mid-Surrey, Richmond, last Saturday because of the snow, moved to Fulwell (Middlesex) and spent the day receiving tuition from Cox.

LOOKING AHEAD

Open champion Max Faulkner, who leaves at the end of the month for Australia, playing at Bombay and Colombo on the way, is looking forward to an international match.

It is proposed that Dal Rees, Harry Weetman, Jimmy Adams and Faulkner play the four top Australian players, Norman von Nida, Peter Thomson, Alec Crummin and Ossie Flickworth.

Another suggested match would be in New Zealand between Argentinian Antonio Cerdá partnered by Thomson against Rees and Faulkner.

Faulkner now plans to be home on April 14 and to play in the Dunlop Tournament at Sunningdale (Berks), from April 20-22.

CALDWELL IMPROVES

Walker Cup player Ian Caldwell feels that a slight change he has made in his swing in the last two months has improved his driving.

This young player, however, will not be seen in many of this year's big events. His studies are first concern and he has an examination in July.

He hopes to play in the Amateur championships at Prestwick from May 20-31.

Two professionals took up their new studies this week-end—Tom Halliburton (North Middlesex) at Wentworth (Surrey) and Eric Brown (Harrowby Manor) at Sandys Lodge (Merst).

This season should be a big one for Brown. After admittance to membership of the Professional Golfers' Association in a few months, he will be able to take part in their tournaments. Last year, Continental golf occupied his attentions and he won the Swiss championship.

(London Express Service)

SHE LEAPS TO THE FORE



Unknown last summer, a young London swimmer has leapt to the forefront of British swimmers and is regarded as a great 'hope' for this year's Olympic Games.

She is 16-year-old Valerie Harris of West Ham, pictured here as she is about to jump in for a practice swim at the West Ham Baths. She is Britain's fourth fastest breaststroke swimmer.—Reuterphoto.

RICHARD BAERLEIN SUGGESTS

A Plan To Put New Life Into British Racing

Previously I have briefly outlined a plan which would enable racing to exist and prosper in the face of the most severe economic crisis. It would also appear as a desirable industry to whatever Government was in power.

To summarise the main points, racing must be run as:

1. A tax gathering instrument for the Treasury.
2. An industry plus sport, and
3. A means of obtaining foreign currency by the sale of bloodstock abroad.

To do this efficiently the following body with its subsidiaries should be set up.

The Thoroughbred Racing and Breeding Industry Council (racing board) would be at the top of the tree with two branches underneath, namely the Racecourse Betting Control Board and the Jockey Club, with Weatherby's and their stud book.

DIRECT TOUCH

The following branch lines would be in direct communication with the racing board—Racecourse Owners' Association, Breeders' Association with sales of bloodstock as their subsidiary, Owners' Association, trainers, and the Press and public together.

The object of this is:

- 1.—All voices could be heard and suggestions considered by all interests.
- 2.—Reduce the cost of ownership by increasing prize money, and reducing entries and fees.
- 3.—Suggestions for the most effective government and administration of the industry.

If there's one sport which never should—or could—be 'sissified' it's fifteen-a-side football, but, reluctantly, I do feel that the England-Wales match was on occasions more "roughly" than Rugby.

I don't like a heavy-weight fight, which develops into a maul. On the Rugby field I don't like a maul which develops into a heavy-weight fight.

And I fear that quite a lot of the responsibility must be shouldered by Irish referee "Ham" Lambert. If he had blown just that little bit earlier we might not perhaps have had 13 minutes of "injury time."

(London Express Service)

Sportsman's Diary Says

BARRY DARKE AT 16 SHOULD STAY HOME

Was there ever a country like Australia for disturbing the placidity of sport? Now controversy rages over whether Barry Darke, the 16-year-old breaker of nearly every Australian swimming record, should compete in this year's Olympic Games, or wait until the 1956 Olympiad at Melbourne.

Darke's parents and coach favour delaying his Olympic appearance, but Australian swimming officials think otherwise.

They say that Darke, with proper publicity, could play a large part in helping in the drive for funds to send Australia's team to Helsinki.

BANNISTER CHOSE

Darke is obviously a brilliant prospect. His recent 69.0 sec. for 100 metres would have placed him eighth in the 1948 Games. But it is not right that young athletes should be stampeded into Olympic competition just to raise money.

What would have happened to Roger Bannister if, at 19, he had accepted the chance of running in the 1,500 metres at Wembley four years ago?

Wiley he decided to build himself up for this year's Olympics. Result: Britain has an athlete with an outstanding chance of winning the plus event of the Games.

I hope Darke takes the advice of his trainer, Tom Penny. This would be a case of being penny wise.

BALLOON WENT UP

Up went a balloon—a toy one—at dinner three weeks ago aboard a West Indies-bound liner in which the president of Leyton Orient, Mr Jack Young,

was away on a cruise. It floated on to his table. On it was written the words:

Oriental, 1, Birmingham 0
Which is just what happened in the Cup-tie.

The writer on the balloon was a woman passenger with whom Mr Young had played deck quoits. She has complimentary gifts.

The story, told by Mr Harry Zusman, chairman of the Orient, is not yet complete.

Young will obtain another forecast from the same source:

Orient? Arsenal?

NO IDLE SHIPS

From Mr N. T. Pugold writing in the Allied Circle, Green Street, W., I have received a letter claiming that the idea that currency regulations would prevent British visitors to the Olympic Games from living aboard their ships at Helsinki is "quite mistaken."

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ROYAL INTERCEAN LINES

RAILINGS

"TJIODAS"	Feb. 13th	Djakarta, Djilidap, Semarang, Surabaya & Samarinda, Surabaya & Macassar, Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Feb. 15th	Japan	
"STRAT SOENDA"	Feb. 27th	Japan	
"VAN HEUTZ"	Mar. 1st	Japan	
"HOISHEVAN"	Mar. 2nd	Japan	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 20th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 21st	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWONDO"	Mar. 22nd	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 23rd	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 24th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"VAN HEUTZ"	Mar. 25th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 26th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"VAN HEUTZ"	Mar. 27th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIODAS"	Mar. 28th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"STRAT SOENDA"	Mar. 29th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"VAN HEUTZ"	Mar. 30th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 31st	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 1st	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 2nd	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 3rd	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 4th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 5th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 6th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 7th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 8th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 9th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 10th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 11th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 12th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 13th	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar, Manila, Singapore & Belawan Dell	

ARRIVALS From

"TJIADANE"	Feb. 13th	S. America, E. & S. Africa, Singapore & Manila	
"STRAT SOENDA"	Feb. 26th	S. America, E. & S. Africa, Singapore & Manila	
"VAN HEUTZ"	Mar. 1st	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 2nd	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 3rd	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
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"TJIADANE"	Mar. 7th	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
"STRAT SOENDA"	Mar. 8th	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
"VAN HEUTZ"	Mar. 9th	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
"TJIWANG"	Mar. 10th	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	
"TJIADANE"	Mar. 11th	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell	

General Agents,

HOLLAND EAST ASIA LINE

SAILINGS TO EUROPE

"HOOGKEERK"	Mar. 1st	7th	
"ARENDEKEREK"	Apr. 1st	12th	
"KIELDRECH"	Apr. 2nd	13th	
"AAGTEKEREK"	Apr. 3rd	14th	
"VERGEHEK"	Apr. 4th	15th	

SAILINGS FROM EUROPE

"ARENDEKEREK"	Sailed Jan. 31st	Arrives Hongkong	
"KIELDRECH"	Mar. 1st	6th	
"AAGTEKEREK"	Mar. 2nd	7th	
"VERGEHEK"	Mar. 3rd	8th	

"KING'S BUILDING TELEPHONES 230015 TO 230177	
"CHIN'S AGENTS 14 CONNAUGHT ROAD, 1415-1420-1421-1422-1423	

Plan To Increase Production Of Nigerian Rubber

London, Feb. 11.

A big scheme to step-up and improve the quality of Nigeria's rubber output will shortly be put into operation by the Nigerian Government.

The project will be officially announced as soon as final details have been agreed.

Foreign Exchanges In NY

New York, Feb. 11.	1.00	1.00	
Canada—official	2.70-3/10	2.70-3/10	
England—official	2.80 b/d	2.80 b/d	
U.S.—official	2.83 b/d	2.83 b/d	
20-day futures	2.70/4	2.70/4	
30-day futures	2.70/4	2.70/4	
Australia	2.78/4	2.78/4	
New Zealand	2.78/4	2.78/4	
South Africa	2.78/4	2.78/4	
Denmark	1.45/3	1.45/3	
France	1.42/3	1.42/3	
West Germany	1.42/3	1.42/3	
Italy	1.40/3	1.40/3	
Norway	1.03/0	1.03/0	
Portugal	1.02/0	1.02/0	
Spain	1.02/0	1.02/0	
Sweden	1.02/0	1.02/0	
Switzerland	2.28/0	2.28/0	
Middle East	2.85/1	2.85/1	
Egypt	2.85/1	2.85/1	
Iraq	2.81	2.81	
Turkey	3.37/5	3.37/5	
Latin America	1.07/0	1.07/0	
Argentina	1.07/0	1.07/0	
Bolivia	1.06/0	1.06/0	
Chile	1.06/0	1.06/0	
Columbia	1.00	1.00	
Colombia	1.00	1.00	
Mexico	1.15/5	1.15/5	
Uruguay	1.02/0	1.02/0	
Venezuela	1.02/0	1.02/0	
Far East	2.08/5	2.08/5	
India	2.02/0	2.02/0	
Pakistan	2.02/0	2.02/0	
Hongkong	2.04/0	2.04/0	
Malaya	2.04/0	2.04/0	
Singapore	2.07/0	2.07/0	
Japan	2.07/0	2.07/0	
United Press	2.00/0 to 2.01/1	2.00/0 to 2.01/1	

Pulp Output Record

Montreal, Feb. 11. Canada's production of chemical wood-pulp boomed to an all-time record of close to 4,000,000 tons, Mr. C. M. Matheson, Chairman of the Chemical, Pulp, Section of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association, said today.

Mr. Matheson told the Association's 38th annual meeting that production is 16 per cent higher than the previous record established in 1950, aided by new mills opened during the past two years and by the increased modernisation of units and operating efficiency.

Mr. Matheson said: "It does not appear that the world supply has yet caught up with demand. However, indications are that the position was in relatively better balance at the end of the year than at the beginning."—United Press.

Downward Trend In Prices

Washington, Feb. 11.

Average wood-pulp prices reflected a downward trend in the week ended Feb. 8 with a 3/10 of 1 per cent decline. The Labour Department reported yesterday.

The price index was 176.8 per cent of the 1920 average, 14.47/50 per short ton naked. Coconuts oil was quoted at 92 cents a pound.—United Press.

New Delhi On German Trade

London, Feb. 11. The Indian Foreign Minister, Dr. B. V. Raukar, told Parliament today that India was prepared to sign a friendship and commerce treaty with West Germany, New Delhi radio reported. A treaty would be drafted shortly.—Reuter.

AMERICA TO RESUME BURMA AID

Rangoon, Feb. 11. United States economic aid to Burma will shortly be resumed as a result of Burma's acceptance today of the Mutual Security Act, which has replaced the Economic Co-operation Administration scheme.

Aid was temporarily suspended last month after Burma refused to sign an agreement by the deadline date, January 8.

The original agreement has been slightly amended to meet Burma's objections that it contained clauses which prejudiced her position of neutrality between the Anglo-American and the Soviet blocs.

Burma feared that the words "mutual security" implied that she was obliged, in return for United States aid, to align herself militarily with the Western powers.

The exact nature of the changes in the agreement was not disclosed.

A Government announcement said that Burma had accepted aid because its acceptance did not affect her declared policy.—Reuter.

Philippines Sugar Order Revoked

Manila, Feb. 11. Acting Secretary of Commerce Saturdino R. Mendinueto this afternoon revoked the sugar order No. 4 thus again permitting sugar to countries other than the United States.

For issuing order No. 4, which rendered ineffective the Cabinet policy permitting export, President Elpidio Quirino suspended Sugar Administrator Vicente Buan.

Mendinueto explained that the Commerce Department had always been in favour of seeking and cultivating new markets for the country's exports in view of the imposition, starting in 1954, of levies on Philippines exports to the United States in accordance with the 1946 Trade Act. He added: "By seeking new markets now for our export products, including sugar, our country is implementing a policy which is both sound and imperative."

Meanwhile Commerce Secretary Cornelio Balmaceda, now presiding over the meeting of the Economic Commission for the Far East and Asia in Rangoon, Burma, is being awaited here as it was he who approved sugar order No.

3,629 Threats
Against
Pres. Truman

Washington, Feb. 11. A total of 3,629 threats against President Truman have been made since the end of last June, the head of the President's personal security service said here today.

This was a considerable increase over the figure of 2,588 threats recorded during the 12 months before last June, he said.

He added that 85 people who had made threats against the President had been arrested. Seventy-nine of them had received court sentences or had been sent to hospitals specialising in mental diseases.

—France-Press.

Ransomed
Capt Cables
His Wife.

While no further details of the piratical attack against the Jardineship Winsang, which occurred in the Straits of Formosa yesterday, have been received, Mrs Stanton, wife of Capt R.G.C. Stanton, DSO, master of the vessel, has had a radio message to the effect that "everything is O.K."

The Winsang is due at Keelung today and is expected back in Hongkong next Friday or Saturday.

Captain Stanton, together with an American official, Mr E. Stansbury who was returning to Formosa, were held to ransom by the pirates for US\$10,000. It was paid over and the two men released.

Capt Stanton took over command of the Winsang on this trip because her usual skipper, Capt Goddard, is ill. Capt Stanton was originally First Officer of the Winsang, and since his promotion has commanded the Hsueh-sang.

He was awarded the DSO for meritorious services during the Pacific War.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T.
1. Programmes: Summary, 8 a.m. Jockey Club Body; 6 a.m. Cantonese by Radio given by Miss Lee Wai Lan and S. K. Lee (Recorded) Lesson 27, 9.30, Interlude; 10 a.m. Singing World; 10.30, Orchestral Selections; 7.30, Down Memory Lane—presented by Allen Woods (Studio); 7.50, Weather Report; 8, Forecast; 8.30, Extra Broadcasts (Recorded); 9.10 a.m. Box 200—Bert Gellie at the Concourse; 9.30, Royal Observatory (BBC); 10.30, A Program on the world—presented by Gresham and Hermonine; Introduced by BBC Commentators; 9. Richard Green and his Orchestra; Guest Artist: Nancy Evans; Studio; Notebook (Studio); presented by the Rev. Father T. F. Ryan, S.J.; 10. Suite from the Ballet Music "Carmen" (Atheneum); 11. Schubert's Quartet—"Death and the Maiden"; 11. Radio News Reel (Recorded Relay); 11.15, Weather Report; 11.16, C.R. Save the Queen; 11.30, Close Down.

Schuman Pleads For
German Inclusion
In European Army

Paris, Feb. 11. French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman urged the National Assembly tonight to approve the principle of a European Army with German participation.

He said if the proposal was rejected the United States and all countries which felt threatened might then turn toward other solutions involving the most serious dangers for us. Germany will then take France's place and the discouragement of our Allies will be heavy with dangerous consequences.

M. Schuman told the Assembly that it could not "choose dissidence and isolation and compromise the policy of Atlantic security." He stressed that it was "our whole policy which was involved" in the matter of the European Army.

The main idea governing the creation of the European Army, he pointed out, was that of a "common Army" and not a "coalition Army." He said the European Army will be "withdrawn from the authority of national Government and will depend exclusively on committee of defence."

M. Schuman said the balance would be maintained between the contingents of each country as well as between the European forces and the combined forces of the Atlantic Pact community. He said that guarantees could be obtained from non-participating Powers "in the event of the dislocation of such forces."

M. Schuman stated that although the adoption of the proposal entailed sacrifices for France these would be necessary to safeguard freedom. He said that some antagonisms would have to be erased and he dwelt at length on the problem of French-German relations.

Speaking of the Saar, M. Schuman stated that the converted status of the French High Commissioner to the Saar that of a diplomatic representative did not prejudice the nature of the status of the Saar which was legally a provisional one.

He said that an agreement concerning the status of the Saar would be sought only at the signing of the Peace Treaty with Germany.

Germany would participate in the proposed European Army on a basis of equal rights, M. Schuman said. He stressed that agreements will be necessary to determine Germany's relations with the co-participants of the defence project and that they will have to take into account the fact that the territory of Germany is divided.

M. Schuman said that participation in the European community was not connected with membership in the Atlantic Pact, that the Bonn Government was not asking for Germany's entrance into NATO and that the admission of Germany to NATO might cause a worsening of relations.

Uttered Forged
Document

Admitting a charge of uttering a forged document, Tsang Sin, 48-year-old unemployed, was sentenced to three months by Mr. Poon Yan-hoi at Central this morning.

Defendant was, however, discharged on another count of forging a document to which he pleaded not guilty. The prosecution offered no evidence against him.

Det. Sub-Inspect. R. F. Smith, prosecuting, told the Court that at about 10 a.m. on January 21, defendant went to the Marine Office and presented to the chief clerk there a Chinese crew service book with a view to apply for a Hongkong Seaman's discharge book. But it was noticed that defendant was taller than the height mentioned in the book which was 5 feet 2 inches. The chief clerk also noticed that the name on the book appeared to have been erased.

Following his arrest by Police, defendant admitted that the book had been borrowed from his friend, Lam Pui. He was stated to have told the Police that his sole object was to enable him to get a position on board a British ship with the Hongkong Seaman's discharge book.

In your evidence here yesterday you stated that the bearing you took of Norway Island light was 250°. I took it by the sun and compass. I read that bearing on the chart and corrected it to 250 minus four.

Having read this bearing on the chart did you appreciate that the ship might be in danger if she lay on that bearing? I did not know where the ship was.

Did you communicate this to the Master?—After I laid this bearing I immediately went position.

Did you appreciate that she might be in a dangerous position?—I thought I was in a dangerous position.

Did you communicate this to the Master?—After I laid this bearing I immediately went down and the Captain told me to steer 240.

Yesterday you told me that you were not keeping a good look-out to the port bow all because you were not expecting anything.

Yesterday I kept a good look-out using the ship's binoculars.

And yet you did not see Norway Island light until it was less than 10 miles away. I don't think you were keeping a good look-out at all, were you?—So far as I can remember I did keep a good look-out.

From what we now know of the ship's movements you should have seen that light at least at 0330, do you know that?—No.

Relying to further questions, witness said that some of the entries in the log book were made before the Captain came to the bridge.

Questioned by Mr. R. J. G.

Dennis, who is representing the Master, Capt. C. L. V. Dury,

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Gen. Templer Leaves For Malaya

General Sir Gerald Templer (left) now High Commissioner for Malaya, with his deputy Mr D. C. MacGillivray, pictured at London Airport before leaving to take up their posts. They were seen off by Lady Templer and Sir Gerald's 18-year-old daughter Jane.—London Express.



Hospitality
in your hands

Possession
Claim
Struck Out

A claim for the possession of No. 76, First Street, ground floor, was struck out with costs by Mr Justice Scholes in the Summary Court this morning when plaintiff failed to appear.

Plaintiff was Chan Tak-po, trading as White Rose Hair Dressing Company, and residing at No. 8, Pak Tai Street, Kowloon.

Defendant was Cheng Chun, of No. 76, First Street, ground floor, and he was represented by Mr. B. N. Cooper.

His Lordship remarked that at the last hearing Mr. A. S. Ross had appeared for the plaintiff.

Mr. Cooper said that Mr. Ross then was instructed by a friend of the plaintiff who was in Canton and could not get back, and Mr. Ross therefore applied for an adjournment. Mr. Ross was no longer instructed to appear for plaintiff; in actual fact he was never instructed by plaintiff but a friend of Chan.

Mr. Cooper added that Mr. Ross had pointed out his position to the Court at the last hearing.

Plaintiff claimed to be the lawful tenant of No. 76, First Street, ground floor and that he was wrongfully turned out from the premises by the defendant who wrongfully retained possession. He claimed possession of the premises, damages for trespassing and costs.

Living
Language

Why we say Fetish.

Sometimes spelt "fetich," this word comes from the Latin "fictitius," meaning made by hand or artificial. It was introduced into Europe by the Portuguese, one of the first great maritime nations of modern Europe, who applied it to the wooden idols worshipped by African natives. But the negroes weren't really worshipping the idol, they were worshipping the spirit within the idol, and today a "fetish" means any belief by which someone sets great store.

Mail
Notices

Latest times of posting at G.P.O. offices at Kowloon Post Office registered articles and parcel mails close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail times shown below.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 12
By Air
Malaya, Ceylon, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m. B.O.A.C.
By Surface
Macao, 12.30 p.m.; 8 p.m. as Tak Shing/Fatshan.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 13
By Air
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 8 a.m. via P.A.C.; Formosa, Japan, 10 a.m. C.A.T. Bureau, India, 11 a.m. B.O.A.C.
U.S.A., Canada, 3 p.m. P.A.C.; Zanzibar, 4 p.m. P.A.C.; Japan, Korea, 5 p.m. B.O.A.C.; Formosa, 8 p.m. H.K. Airways. By Surface
Macao, 12.30 p.m.; 8 p.m. as Tak Shing/Fatshan.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 14
By Air
China, People's Republic, 8.30 a.m. train via Canton.
Formosa, 9 a.m. as Po Yank.
Malaya, 10 a.m. as Hoi Wong.
Indonesia, noon as Tjibodas.
Philippines, 2 p.m. as Halland.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 15
By Air
China, People's Republic, 8.30 a.m. train via Canton.
Great Britain, 8 p.m. as Cathay.

Mr. Howell, who was driving his car, saw the case going on ahead and noticed that the constable, who had to use one hand for controlling his revolver in the holster, was tiring.

Mr. Howell stepped on his accelerator, drove the car across the pavement in front of the fleeing man, and cornered him until the breathless policeman caught up and made the arrest.

Mr. Howell said this morning that his one anxiety was that the man trying to escape might have had a gun.

He proved to be unarmed, and as Mr. Howell drove off, merely allowed himself to be led off to the police station.

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE
Answers

1. An archipelago in the W. Pacific about 500 miles E. of New Guinea. 2. Gnomon. 3. Phoenix. 4. Honshu Island. 5. The Bering Sea. 6. In New Haven, Connecticut.

By Surface
Macao, 12.30 p.m.; 8 p.m. as Tak Shing/Fatshan.

China, People's Republic, 8.30 a.m. train via Canton.

Great Britain, 8 p.m. as Cathay.

Japan, Canada, U.S.A., B. S. via C.P.A.C.; Siam, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 8 a.m. via P.A.C.; Formosa, Japan, 10 a.m. C.A.T. H.K.A./N.W.A.C.; B. S. via Borneo; Australia, New Zealand, 9 a.m. C.G.A.; Malaya, Indonesia, Ceylon, India, 8 p.m. B.O.A.C.

By Surface
Macao, 12.30 p.m.; 8 p.m. as Tak Shing/Fatshan.

China, People's Republic, 8.30 a.m. train via Canton.

Great Britain, 8 p.m. as Cathay.

Japan, Canada, U.S.A., B. S. via C.P.A.C.; Siam, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 8 a.m. via P.A.C.; Formosa, Japan, 10 a.m. C.A.T. H.K.A./N.W.A.C.; B. S. via Borneo; Australia, New Zealand, 9 a.m. C.G.A.; Malaya, Indonesia, Ceylon, India, 8 p.m. B.O.A.C.

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By Surface
Macao, 12.30 p.m.; 8 p.m. as Tak Shing/Fatshan.

China, People's Republic, 8.30 a.m. train via Canton.

Great Britain, 8 p.m. as Cathay.

SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



BAIL ESTREATED

A 35-year-old seaman, Ng Wah-ling, who attempted to import 35 bars of gold valued at \$34,450 in a girdle tied around his waist and his belt of \$50 estreated by Mr. Hin-shing Lo at Central this morning when he failed to appear in Court.

The gold was found by Revenue Officers yesterday as Ng was leaving the Tai Yip wharf.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION

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